National Environmental Policy Act Draft Environmental Impact Statement



## **Coal Dust**

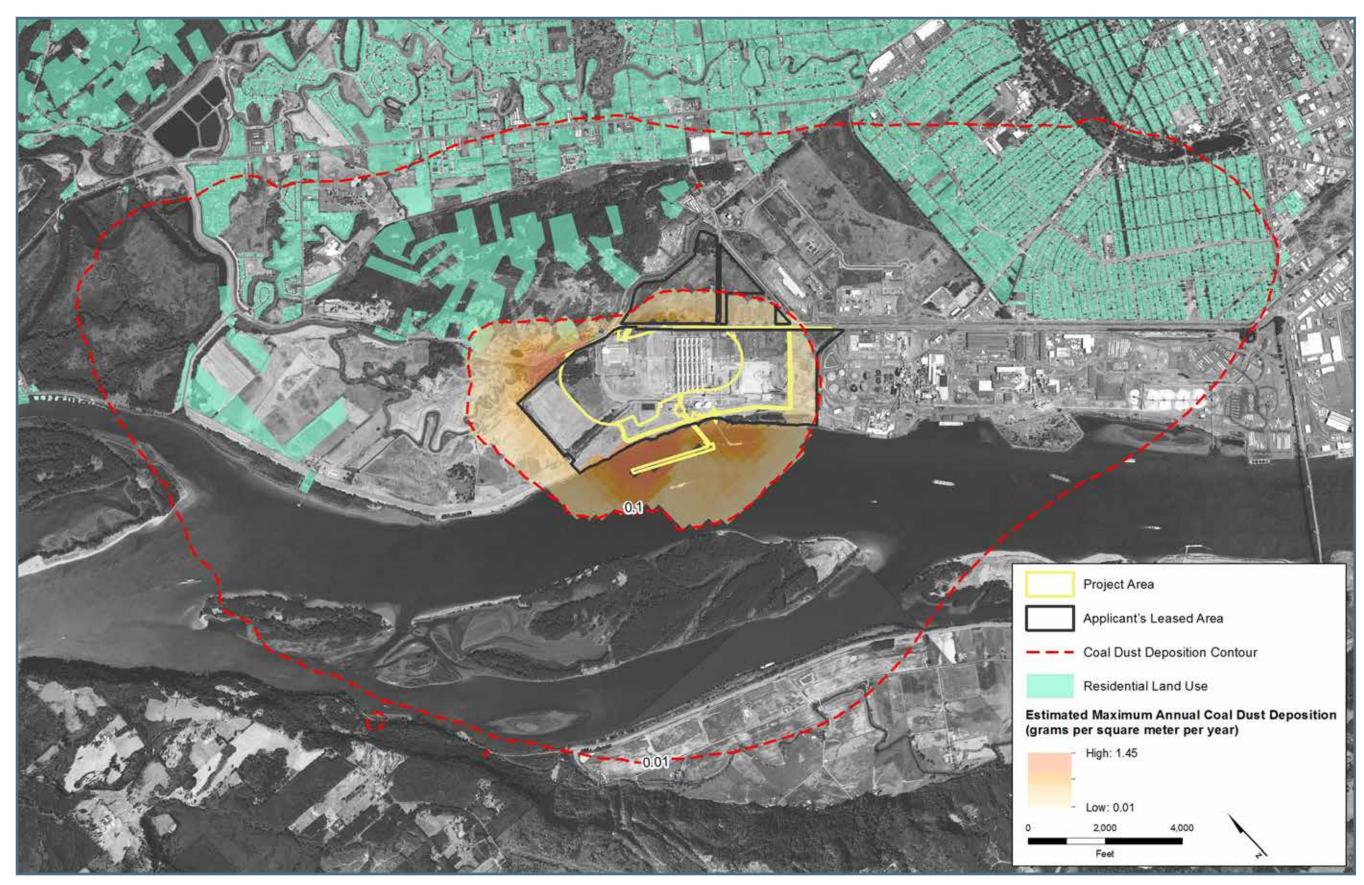
Coal dust is a form of particulate matter and can affect air quality. Particulate matter is composed of tiny particles suspended in the air. Coal dust particulate matter poses a human health risk.

## The study analyzed:

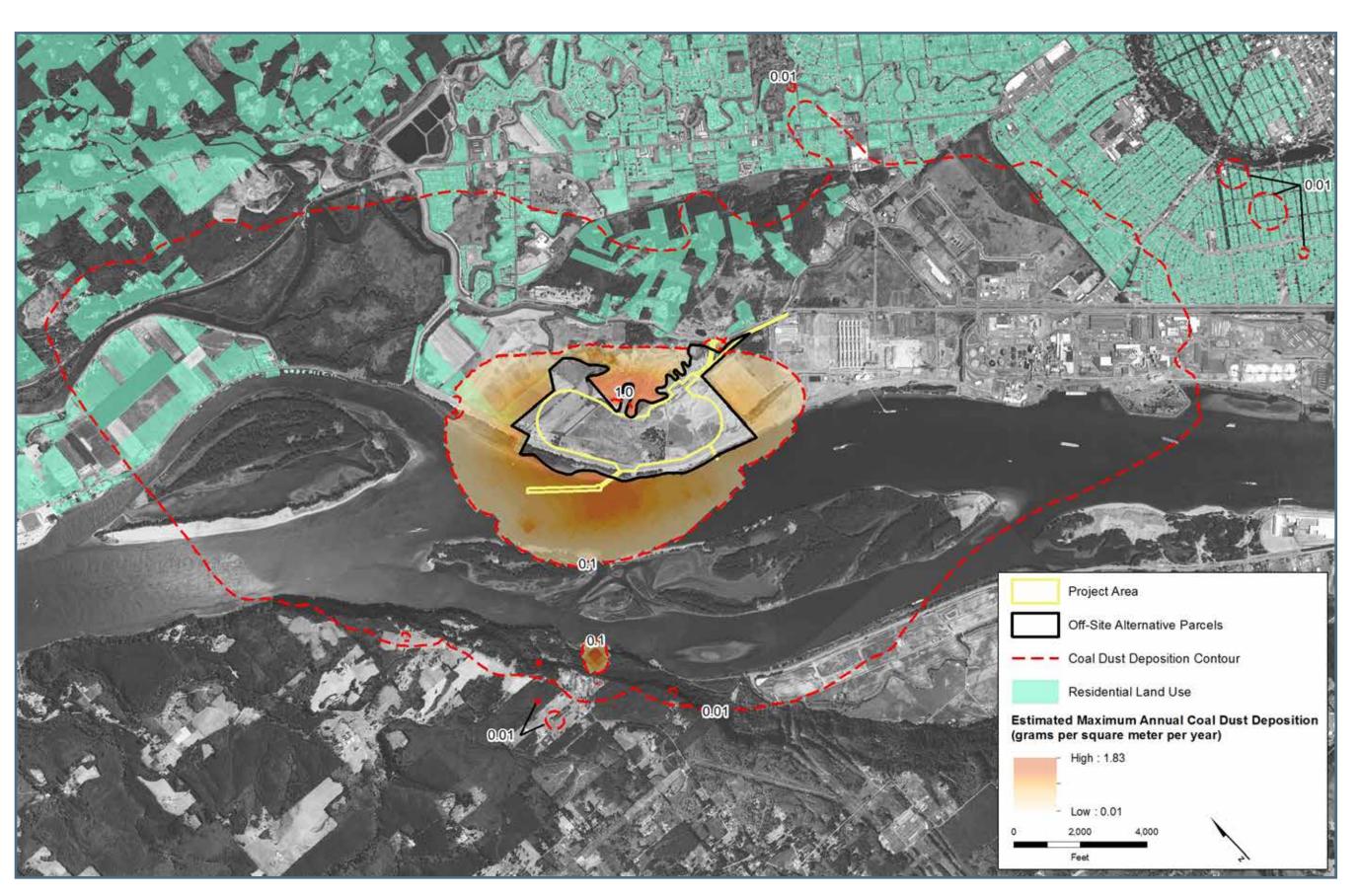
 Potential impacts on human health and the environment from coal dust and nuisance impacts from coal dust.

## The study found:

- Construction There would be no coal dust impacts during construction.
- Operations The proposed export terminal would use enclosed conveyors and a dust suppression system to minimize coal dust. The proposed export terminal would meet state and federal air quality standards for particulate matter.
- Rail Traffic Coal in rail
  cars would be shaped
  and surfactants applied
  to minimize coal dust.
  Particulate matter
  concentrations (including
  coal dust) from trains
  would be highest near
  the rail lines and would
  decline by 50 percent



Estimated maximum annual coal dust deposition for the On-Site Alternative



Estimated maximum annual coal dust deposition for the Off-Site Alternative

- approximately 160 feet from the rail lines. Particulate matter from coal dust would not exceed federal standards along the rail lines.
- Vessel Traffic Coal on vessels would be stored in fully enclosed areas, which would prevent coal dust from blowing off of moving vessels.

## What could be done to reduce impacts?

- Design and implement a coal dust awareness and investigation system for community members in Cowlitz County with the Southwest Clean Air Agency.
- Monitor coal dust levels during operation and take action to reduce coal dust emissions if levels are exceeded.